

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| FORWARD | 1 |
| 1. INTRODUCTION | 2 |
| 1.1 Railroad Transportation Systems | 3 |
| 1.2 Issues | 4 |
| 2. INSPECTION RESPONSIBILITIES | 6 |
| 2.1 Company Inspections | 6 |
| 2.2 Protection Agency Inspection | 6 |
| 2.3 Joint Inspections | 7 |
| 2.4 Legal Actions | 8 |
| <i>Administrative</i> | 8 |
| <i>Civil</i> | 9 |
| <i>Criminal</i> | 9 |
| <i>Equity</i> | 9 |
| 2.5 Identification of Item Inspected | 9 |
| <i>Stock Location</i> | 9 |
| <i>Rolling Stock</i> | 10 |
| 3. TRAIN OPERATIONS | 12 |
| 3.1 Idling and Acceleration | 13 |
| 3.2 Deceleration and Downgrades | 13 |
| 3.3 Wheel Slip | 13 |
| 3.4 Train Make-up | 15 |
| 3.5 Speed Zones | 15 |
| 3.6 Detectors | 15 |
| 3.7 Block Signals and Train Orders | 16 |
| 3.8 Amtrak | 17 |
| 4. SAFETY | 18 |
| 4.1 Rail Operations | 18 |
| 4.2 Flag Protection | 18 |
| <i>Blue Flagging</i> | 18 |
| <i>Torpedoes</i> | 19 |
| 4.3 Mechanical Inspections | 20 |
| 5. EXHAUST SYSTEMS | 22 |
| 5.1 Normally Aspirated Diesel Engines | 22 |
| <i>Inspection Procedures</i> | 26 |
| 5.2 Turbocharged Diesel Engines | 28 |
| <i>Inspection Procedures</i> | 32 |
| 5.3 Amtrak | 35 |
| 5.4 Steam Locomotives | 35 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 6. BRAKE SYSTEMS | 37 |
| 6.1 Air Brakes | 40 |
| <i>Inspection Procedures</i> | 44 |
| 6.2 Dynamic Brakes | 45 |
| <i>Inspection Procedures</i> | 47 |
| 6.3 Combination Air and Dynamic Braking | 47 |
| 7. MAINTENANCE OF WAY | 49 |
| 7.1 Planning | 49 |
| 7.2 Right of Way Hazard Reduction | 50 |
| <i>Mechanical Clearing</i> | 50 |
| <i>Burning</i> | 50 |
| <i>Chemical Treatment</i> | 51 |
| <i>Combination Treatment</i> | 51 |
| <i>Fire Resistant Plants</i> | 52 |
| 7.3 Special Problems | 52 |
| 7.4 Right-of-way Inspections | 54 |
| 7.5 Maintenance and Emergency Equipment | 54 |
| <i>Internal Combustion Equipment</i> | 58 |
| <i>Welding, Cutting and Grinding</i> | 60 |
| <i>Explosives</i> | 64 |
| 8. FIRE DETECTION AND SUPPRESSION | 65 |
| 9. SPEEDER | 70 |
| 10. APPENDICES | 71 |
| A. Glossary of Terms | 71 |
| B. Statutes and Regulations | 75 |
| <i>State Laws</i> | 75 |
| Health and Safety Code | 75 |
| Public Resources Code | 77 |
| Title 14, California Code of Regulations, Article 2. Fire Hazard Reduction Standard for Railroad Right-of-Way | 83 |
| <i>Federal Regulations</i> | 88 |
| Wildland Fire Prevention | |
| (Title 36 Code of Federal Regulations) | 88 |
| Operational Safety (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations) | 91 |
| <i>State Regulations</i> | 94 |
| <i>Local Ordinances</i> | 95 |
| <i>Private Regulations</i> | 95 |
| Association of American Railroad (AAR) | 95 |
| Company Rules | 95 |
| <i>Permits and Easements</i> | 95 |
| C. Local Directory | 96 |
| D. Railroad Section Guide - Order to Abate Fire Hazards Within the Railroad Right-of-Way | 98 |